

Each problem is worth 5 points. Clear and complete justification is required for full credit.

$$\text{Let } \mathbf{F}(x,y,z) = \frac{x}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \mathbf{i} + \frac{y}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \mathbf{j} + \frac{z}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \mathbf{k}.$$

1. Find  $\text{div } \mathbf{F}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{div } \vec{F} &= \frac{1(x^2+y^2+z^2) - x(2x)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} + \frac{1(x^2+y^2+z^2) - y(2y)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} + \frac{1(x^2+y^2+z^2) - z(2z)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{3x^2+3y^2+3z^2 - 2x^2 - 2y^2 - 2z^2}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{x^2+y^2+z^2}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \end{aligned}$$

2. Find  $\text{curl } \mathbf{F}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{curl } \vec{F} &= \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ \frac{x}{x^2+y^2+z^2} & \frac{y}{x^2+y^2+z^2} & \frac{z}{x^2+y^2+z^2} \end{vmatrix} \\ &= \left\langle \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - z(2y)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} - \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - y(2z)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2}, \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - x(2z)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} - \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - z(2x)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2}, \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - z(2x)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} - \frac{0(x^2+y^2+z^2) - x(2z)}{(x^2+y^2+z^2)^2} \right\rangle \\ &= \langle 0, 0, 0 \rangle \end{aligned}$$