### FOUNDATIONS OF ADVANCED MATH 2:00PM MWF SPRING 2010 SH 306

Instructor: Jonathan White

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Text: The main text will be notes distributed as the semester proceeds, but the book *Sets*,

Functions, and Logic: An Introduction to Abstract Mathematics, 3rd ed., by Keith Devlin

may be useful for additional reference and is available from the bookstore.

Problem Sets There will be several problem sets and gateway exams during the semester. Together these

& Gateways: will be worth 200 points (20% of the final grade)

Participation: Day-to-day class participation, presentations, and snap quizzes will be a prominent aspect of

this class, and together will be worth 200 points (20% of the final grade)

Math Culture Math Culture Points will constitute 200 points (20% of the final grade). These will be earned

Points: through participation in various activities outside of class, as detailed on page 3 of this

syllabus.

Examlets: There will be four small in-class examlets administered during class time. The dates of these

are indicated in the schedule on the back side of this sheet. These examlets will be worth 50

points (5% of the final grade) each.

The final exam will be held during finals week at the date and time indicated on the back side

of this sheet. The final will be worth 200 points (20% of the final grade).

Grading: Grading will approximately follow a 90% A, 80% B, 70% C, 60% D scale.

Makeups: For the sake of fairness to those who follow the schedule, makeups for examlets will be

allowed only under extenuating circumstances, with documentation and advance notice when humanly possible. Late problem sets will generally not be accepted, and if accepted due to extenuating circumstances will generally be subject to a penalty of 20% of the possible points

for each day past due.

This class is intended to achieve several goals, but primary among them is to give some accurate idea of what mathematics actually is. The specific content of the course is secondary, but my hope is to give a good exposure to many topics which are helpful or necessary to further study in mathematics and related fields. These include, but are not limited to, the basics of number theory, set theory, functions, logic, and combinatorics.

This course will be profoundly different, both in subject matter and in daily conduct, than what most of you are accustomed to in a math class. Please understand that it's different on purpose, with very clear reasons in mind. You will probably have to find different ways to learn things in this class than in any math class you've taken before. Don't let that be overwhelming, and remember that I'm around to help.

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# **Tentative Schedule**

	Wednesday 1/13 Parity	Friday 1/15 Divisibility	
Monday 1/18 No Class – MLK Day	Wednesday 1/20 Modular Arithmetic	Friday 1/22 Basic Logic Friday 1/29 Proof Techniques: Induction	
Monday 1/25 Quantification	Wednesday 1/27 Proof Techniques: Contradiction		
Monday 2/1 Proof Techniques: Cases	Wednesday 2/3 Proof Techniques	Friday 2/5 <b>Examlet 1</b>	
Monday 2/8 Sets	Wednesday 2/10 Operations on Sets	Friday 2/12 Arbitrary ∪ and ∩	
Monday 2/15 Inequalities	Wednesday 2/17 Real Intervals	Friday 2/19 Absolute Values	
Monday 2/22 Cartesian Products	Wednesday 2/24 Russell's Paradox	Friday 2/26 <b>Examlet 2</b>	
Monday 3/1 Functions	Wednesday 3/3 Operations on Functions	Friday 3/5 Composition	
	Spring Break		
Monday 3/15 Injectivity and Surjectivity	Wednesday 3/17 Inverses	Friday 3/19 Countability	
Monday 3/22 Uncountability	Wednesday 3/24 The Continuum Hypothesis	Friday 3/26 Examlet 3	
Monday 3/29 Relations	Wednesday 3/31 Properties of Relations	Friday 4/2 Equivalence Relations	
Monday 4/5 Relations as Sets	Wednesday 4/7 Relations as Graphs	Friday 4/9 Graphs	
Monday 4/12 Directed Graphs	Wednesday 4/14 More about Graphs	•	
Monday 4/19 Combinatorics	Wednesday 4/21 Probability	Friday 4/23 The Peano Axioms	
Monday 4/26	Wednesday 4/28 The Peano Axioms		

Any students with disabilities which might affect their performance in this class should contact me as soon as possible to arrange accommodations.

Coe's faculty has adopted an academic integrity policy. It is your responsibility to understand and follow it.

Diversity, in all its forms, is valuable.

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One of the profound puzzles inherent in teaching mathematics is the question of how to teach students to actually do math. That doesn't mean just carrying out algorithms – the routine procedures that solve routine problems are readily taught by demonstration and practice. But doing math means far more than performing those routine rituals, and unfortunately involves tasks that are not so readily learned by demonstration. For instance, mathematicians are able to read math books – something notoriously difficult for math students, and something with which observation provides little help. Mathematicians are also able to do problems of types they have never seen before – a task for which drill work provides only very limited help.

"The true function of the teacher is to create the most favorable conditions for selflearning. True teaching is not that which gives knowledge, but that which stimulates pupils to gain it. One might say that he teaches best who teaches least."

- John Milton Gregory, 1884

#### **Math Culture Points**

A significant portion of the grade for this course will take the form of Math Culture Points. These will be earned through activities outside of class including, but not necessarily limited to, those listed below:

Activity	Points	Max #
Colloquium Attendance	10	-
Colloquium Presentation	10-30	2
Meeting Attendance Midwest Undergraduate Mathematics Symposium (April 9 <sup>th</sup> - 10 <sup>th</sup> ) Nebraska Conference for Undergraduate Women in Mathematics (Jan. 29 <sup>th</sup> - 31 <sup>st</sup> )	30	2
Mathematics Competition Participation Iowa Collegiate Mathematics Competition (March 13 <sup>th</sup> ) Mathematical Contest in Modeling (Feb. 18 <sup>th</sup> - 22 <sup>nd</sup> )	20	2
Math Culture Reading Some weeks specific readings will be posted on the course web page Articles from <i>Math Horizons</i> With approval, any column on MAA.org With approval, articles from <i>Math. Magazine</i> , <i>The College Math. Journal</i> , etc.	10	- 5 5 5
Math Club Activities (when appropriate) Winter Break Book, Movies, Pi Day celebration, Speakers, etc.	10	5
Volunteer Math Outreach Working with students at Polk Elementary, etc.	10	3
Other Appropriate Coe Activities Attending a Quantitative Research Symposium Presentation Psychology Experiment Participation	10	_

Generally Math Culture Points can be earned for at most two activities in any given week, so you should plan to spread your participation throughout the semester. In each case above, credit assumes both full participation and posting a brief summary/response on Moodle. These reflections should generally be between 100 and 300 words, and include both a brief summary and your personal thoughts on the event, and must be submitted within one week of the event.